INDEX.

A.

Acland, Prof. H., 360.

Andamanese and Nicobarese objects, 268; cooking food, 269; stature and size, 270; weapons, 270; canoes, 272; tribes, 278; specimen of vernacular, 280; huts, 282; Andamanese resemble Papuans, 284; courage, 285; employments, 286; marriage, 287; curious customs, 287; religion and superstitions, 288; treatment of dead, 289; list of symbols employed, 291; custom of adopting children, 287.

Andamanese bone necklaces, 295; some non-osseous, 295; nature of the bones, 296; lower jaw worn, 297; turtles' bones, 299; string used for binding the pieces to the connecting cord, 303; dimensions, 303; head ornaments and waist belts, 304;

descriptive table, 305.

Animism of the Indians of British Guiana, 360; definition of the word animism, 360; Indians distinguish between body and spirit, 363; belief in dream-life, 364; visions, 365; the "peaiman," 366; connection between body and spirit loose, 368; all objects consist of body and spirit, 369; small difference between savage men and other animals, 369; the "di-di" and the "ornar," 371; development of animism, 373; condition of the spirit after death, 374; Indian names of God, 377; the animism of the Indians of Guiana is of a very pure kind, 380.

Annual General Meeting, 479.

Anthropological Miscellanea, 184, 355. Arabs, Non-Mussulman, 355.

Archaic Structures in Somersetshire and Dorsetshire, 117; Stanton Drew, 117; Hauteville's Quoit, 118; Wellow, 118; Winterbourne Abbas, 119; Gorwell, 119; Portisham, 120; Maiden Castle, 120; Maumbury Ring, 121.

Arrow Poisons, 34.

Assam, Note on Platform-Dwellings in, 53.

Atkinson, G. M., on a New Instrument for determining the Facial Angle, 122.

-- 21, 34, 122, 360, **3**81.

В.

Backhouse, James, 360.

Badgley, Captain, bravery of, 207.

Barber, Mrs., 124, 146, 148, 174.

Bathoe, Mrs., 455.

Becker, Miss Lydia, 360.

Beddoe, Dr. J., on the Stature of the Inhabitants of Hungary, 410.

Bertin, G., on the Origin and Primitive Home of the Semites, 423.

--- 82, 381, 436.

Birch, Dr., 391, 430.

Bird, Miss, 421. Bock, Carl, 402.

Bouverie-Pusey, S. E. B., 33, 82, 311

479.

Bowker, Commandant J. H. 124, 126, 129, 132, 138, 140, 169, 174,

175. Bowman, W., 360.

Boyd, Mr., 76, 77.

Brabrook, E. W., 486.

Brading, Report on Bones found in a Roman Villa near, 116.

Brett, Dr. A. T., 360.

British Association, Address to the Department of Anthropology at the York Meeting, 1881, 184.

Broca, Dr. P., 7.

Brown, Dr., 197.

Browne, Jukes, 382, 387.

Buchta, Herr, 74.

Buckland, Miss A. W., Surgery and Superstition in Neolithic Times, 7;

INDEX.

A.

Acland, Prof. H., 360.

Andamanese and Nicobarese objects, 268; cooking food, 269; stature and size, 270; weapons, 270; canoes, 272; tribes, 278; specimen of vernacular, 280; huts, 282; Andamanese resemble Papuans, 284; courage, 285; employments, 286; marriage, 287; curious customs, 287; religion and superstitions, 288; treatment of dead, 289; list of symbols employed, 291; custom of adopting children, 287.

Andamanese bone necklaces, 295; some non-osseous, 295; nature of the bones, 296; lower jaw worn, 297; turtles' bones, 299; string used for binding the pieces to the connecting cord, 303; dimensions, 303; head ornaments and waist belts, 304;

descriptive table, 305.

Animism of the Indians of British Guiana, 360; definition of the word animism, 360; Indians distinguish between body and spirit, 363; belief in dream-life, 364; visions, 365; the "peaiman," 366; connection between body and spirit loose, 368; all objects consist of body and spirit, 369; small difference between savage men and other animals, 369; the "di-di" and the "ornar," 371; development of animism, 373; condition of the spirit after death, 374; Indian names of God, 377; the animism of the Indians of Guiana is of a very pure kind, 380.

Annual General Meeting, 479.

Anthropological Miscellanea, 184, 355. Arabs, Non-Mussulman, 355.

Archaic Structures in Somersetshire and Dorsetshire, 117; Stanton Drew, 117; Hauteville's Quoit, 118; Wellow, 118; Winterbourne Abbas, 119; Gorwell, 119; Portisham, 120; Maiden Castle, 120; Maumbury Ring, 121.

Arrow Poisons, 34.

Assam, Note on Platform-Dwellings in, 53.

Atkinson, G. M., on a New Instrument for determining the Facial Angle, 122.

-- 21, 34, 122, 360, **3**81.

В.

Backhouse, James, 360.

Badgley, Captain, bravery of, 207.

Barber, Mrs., 124, 146, 148, 174.

Bathoe, Mrs., 455.

Becker, Miss Lydia, 360.

Beddoe, Dr. J., on the Stature of the Inhabitants of Hungary, 410.

Bertin, G., on the Origin and Primitive Home of the Semites, 423.

--- 82, 381, 436.

Birch, Dr., 391, 430.

Bird, Miss, 421. Bock, Carl, 402.

Bouverie-Pusey, S. E. B., 33, 82, 311

479.

Bowker, Commandant J. H. 124, 126, 129, 132, 138, 140, 169, 174,

175. Bowman, W., 360.

Boyd, Mr., 76, 77.

Brabrook, E. W., 486.

Brading, Report on Bones found in a Roman Villa near, 116.

Brett, Dr. A. T., 360.

British Association, Address to the Department of Anthropology at the York Meeting, 1881, 184.

Broca, Dr. P., 7.

Brown, Dr., 197.

Browne, Jukes, 382, 387.

Buchta, Herr, 74.

Buckland, Miss A. W., Surgery and Superstition in Neolithic Times, 7; Obituary notice of the Hon. Lewis H. Morgan, 355. Burton, Captain, R. F., 382. Busk, Professor G., 75, 124, 394. Butler, Captain J., 57, 61, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73.

C.

Cadell, Lieut.-Colonel, 277.
Caiger, Rev. W. S., 123, 503.
Campbell, J., 3+1, 384, 390, 391, 397.
Canham, Rev. H., 360.
Carib Chisels, 2.
Caylus, Count, 421.

Christison, Dr. David, The Gauchos of San Jorge, Central Uruguay, 34.

Civilised and Savage life, on the Laws affecting the Relations between, 313; continued existence of the uncivilised race, 313; historical evidence, 314; the Aryans, 314; Assyrians and Egyptians, 317; Chaldeans, Babylonians, Medes and Persians, 318; Greeks and Romans, 318; the English in South Africa, 322; description of native tribes:— Hottentots, 322; Namaquas, 325; Griquas, 326; Bushmen, 327; Bantu races, 329; origin of the Zulu power, 332; effects of the growth of the Zulu power, 334; Amakosa Kaffirs, 338; physical effects of European clothing, 3:0; spirit drinking, 342; effect on the intellect and morals, 343; conditions of improvement, 346; influence of missions, 350; summary, 351.

Clarke, Hyde, 196, 213, 405, 414,

Cochrane, Captain, 420.

Codrington, Rev. R. H., on the Affinity of the Melanesian, Malay, and Polynesian Languages, 410, 414.

Copiapó, Chili, Notes on Fxcavations made in Tumuli near, 437; skeleton of Indian, 440; signs of arrow wounds on the bones, 440; skeleton of Spaniard, 441; excavations at La Puerta, 442.

Cortes, Don Francisco, 437. Crawshay, Mrs. R., 360.

D.

Dahle, Rev. L., 21.
Dale, Dr. Langham, 124, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148.
Dalton, Colonel, 423.

Dane's Dyke, Excavations in the Earthwork called, 455; description of Flamborough Head, 455; the whole district consists of four patches of high ground, 457; description of Dane's Dyke, 458; Argam Dyke, 459; entrenchment along the top of the escarpment of the Derwent valley, 461; Givendale ravine, 461: Scameridge Slack, 462; Troutsdale ravine, 463; description of the several seams of earth forming the rampart, 464; objects found, 465; the flakes lay horizontally in the earth, 466; nationality of the people who invaded the coast at this place, 467; measurements of Flamborough men and women, 469.

Davis, Dr. J. Barnard, obituary notice of, 484.

Dawkins, Professor W. Boyd, 311, 399, 470.
Distant, W. L., 2, 123, 277.
Dobson, Dr., 273, 304.
Dorman, R., 361.
Du Chaillu, M., 28.
Dunn, E., 124, 130, 131, 136, 144.
Dymond, Mr., 117, 118.

E.

Ellis, Rev. W., 31.
Ellis, A. J., 269.
Evans, J., 311, 352, 329.
Excavations in the Earthwork called
Dane's Dyke, 455.
Exhibitions: shell chisels from Barbadoes, 2; photographs of scenes

Exhibitions: shell chisels from Barbadoes, 2; photographs of scenes and natives of Central Africa, 74; bones discovered at the Roman Villa near Brading, 116; a new instrument for determining the Facial Angle, 122; stone and copper implements from Asia Minor, 196; Andamanese and Nicobarese objects, 268; Andamanese bone necklaces, 294; incised slate tablet from Towyn, 310; Danish and French photographs, 311; improved forms of Anthropometric instruments, 360; portraits of the Incas, 455; stone implements from the north-east of London, 455.

F.

Facial Angle, a new instrument for determining the, 122.Falvey, Hugh, 455. Felkin, R. W. 74, 381.

Fijian Riddles, 406.

Financial Statement, 480.

Fison, Rev. Lorimer, on Fijian Riddles,

Flamborough, excavations at, 455; measurements of people from,

Flower, Professor W. H., on a collection of Monumental Heads and Artificially Deformed Crania from the Island of Mallicollo, in the New Hebrides, 75; Report on Bones found in a Roman Villa at Morton, near Brading, 116.

Address to the Department of Anthropology of the British Asso-

ciation, 184.

- 74, 116, 122, 123, 214, 216, 217, 218, 219, 270, 275, 311, 353, 354, 360, 381, 391, 394.

Forster, G, 75.

J. R., 75.

Forte, J., 2.

Fox, Lane, see Rivers.

Franks, A. W., 124. Frere, Sir H. Bartle, on the Laws affecting the relations between Civilised and Savage Life, 313.

- 354.

G.

Galton, F, 352.

Garson, J. G., Dr., 360.

Gauchos of San Jorge, Central Uruguay, 34; their physical characters, 37; their occupations, 38; their education, 39; their diet, 39; their cookery, 40; their treatment of the dead, 41; their amusements, 41; their love of bloodshed, 44; their dogs, 50.

Geoghegan, A. G., 1.

Girl-Sacrifices, Jar Burial, and Contracted Interments in India and the East, 415; description of jars found in Coimbatore, 415; "mănchăra," 416; girls sacrificed in Travancore, 416; girl sacrificed to prevent a flood in Bellari, 417; girl sacrificed to ensure the impregnability of a fort, 418; fifty-two persons buried alive at Mandalay, 419; urn-burial in the plain of Busheyr, 420; remains put into the jars piece-meal, 421; contracted burials, 421.

Godwin-Austen, Lieut-Colonel H. H.,

21, 55, 56, 72, 213.

Gooch, W. D., the Stone Age of South Africa, 124. Grass Aprons, traditional origin of, 356. Greenwell, Canon, 416, 422, 423, 470.

Guidi, Professor, 426, 427.

H.

Hall, Hugh T., 360. Hancock, Mrs. C., 414. Harrison, J. Park, 310, 311, 381, 405, Hartshorne, B. F., 275. Haynes, Professor H., 387. Heywood, Jas., 380. Hoffman, Dr. W. J., 34. Holcombe, Lieutenant, 69, 199, 207. Holden, Luther, 76. Holmes, T. V., 82. Holt, R. B., 121, 482. Hommel, Dr., 426. Hooker, Sir Joseph, 124, 126, 133, 142, 149, 152, 153. Horner, Leonard, 387, 393. Howorth, H. H., the Spread of the Slaves, Part IV., 219.

- 83. Hozier, Capt., 360. Huggard, Dr. W. R., 34. Hungary, on the Stature of the Inhabitants of, 410; height of soldiers,

411; inhabitants of cities compared with those of rural districts, 412. Hutchinson, Consul, 422.

I.

Huxley, Professor T. H., 297.

Implements, Stone, from ! British Guiana, 444; conditions under which they are found, 444; position of shell mounds, 444; implements found at Toocano, 446; "charmstones," 447; Indian weapons of war, 448; Indian attempts to adapt native methods to the production of European forms, 451.

from S. Africa, 124. from Nile Valley, 382.

 from Dane's Dyke, Flamborough, 455.

J.

Jeremiah, John, Obituary notice of, Joliffe, T. K., 118. Jones, Professor T. Rupert, 183.

K.

Keane, A. H., 32, 55, 73, 311, 404, 414. Keating, Colonel, 73, 214. Keramenes, A. Papadopoulos, 196. Killick, J. E., 482. Kinahan, G. A., on Sepulchral Remains at Rathdown, Co. Wicklow,

—— 311. Knowles, W. J., 360. Körösi, Dr., 410, 411. Krause, Dr. R., 76. Kremer, Dr., 426.

L.

La Couperie, M. de, 405.
Lewes, E. Llantair, 360.
Lewis, A. L., Notes on Two Stone
Circles in Shropshire, 3; Remarks on
some Archaic Structures in Somersetshire and Dorsetshire, 117.

M.

Madge, J. H., Notes on some Excavations made in Tumuli near Copiapó, Chili, in June, 1880, 437.

—— 311. Majer, Dr. Joseph, 360.

Malagasy, on the Origin of the, 21; practice of faditra, 22; tangena ordeal, 22; semi-divine character of the Sovereign, 23; points in which the Malagasy resemble the Siamese, 23; use of a peculiar form of bellows in iron working, 26; origin traced to South-Eastern Asia, 27; physical characters, 29.

Mallicollo, on Monumental Heads and Artificially Deformed Crania from the Island of, 75; preparation of heads, 76, 79; artificial deforma-

mation described, 77.

Man, E. H., on Andamanese and Nicobarese objects presented to Major General Pitt Rivers, 268. —— 1, 295, 296, 297, 299, 304. Mantegazza, Professor Paolo, 414. Martin, Richard B., 354.

Martin, Richard B., 354 Mateer, Rev. S., 417.

Max Müller, Professor, 53.

Meetings, ordinary, 1, 33, 52, 74, 81, 115, 195, 267, 310, 311, 357, 400, 413, 454.

Meldola, R., 312.

Members, new, 1, 33, 53, 74, 82, 312, 360, 401, 414, 455.

Mook, Dr., 387.

Morgan, Hon. Lewis H., Obituary notice of, 355.

Mortillet, Gabriel de, 414.

Mortimer, J. R., Account of the Discovery of Six Ancient Dwellings on the Yorkshire Wolds, 472.

Mouat, Dr., 272. Müller, B., 1. Mullens, Dr., 28, 30.

N.

Naga Hills, on the Wild Tribes inhabiting the, 56, 196; derivation of the name Naga, 57; character of the country, 58; tribes :- Angamis, 57, 58, 59, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 207, 212; Rengmah, 197, 198, 199; Schmahs, 197, 198, 199; Lhotas, 197, 198, 199, 200, 204; Hatigorias, 198, 200, 203; Dupdorias, 200; Assiringias, 200, 201; Mutanias, 208; Sermamens, 208; Borduarias, 208; Namsangias, bordering on the Sibsagor district, 204; interesting tribe in the valley of the Yangmun, 206; tribes of the Jaipur district, 207; Nagas divided, 58; unkilted Naga, 197; geographical position, 56; our relations with the Nagas, 57; the women, 60, 200, 201, 209; dress, 59, 61, 198, 200, 201, 204, 209; ornaments, 60, 197, 200, 208; weapons, 61, 66, 200, 207, 210; helmets, 208; tail worn by the Rengmahs, 197; poisoned arrows seldom used, 199; agricultural implements, 62; mode of cultivating (Jooming), 199; description of villages, 63, 201, 204, 210; houses, 64, 66, 199, 204; bachelors' houses, 199, 204; pile dwellings, 199; sacred tree in each village, 199; roads, 63; graves, 65; food, 63; character, 66; government, 68; marriage, 68, 205; divorce, 68; religion, 68; superstitions, 69, 203

Tabu, 71; treatment of dead, 69, 203, 205, 206, 211, 212; treatment of dead enemies, 66, 205; bloodfeud, 67; method of declaring peace, 211; want of cleanliness, 197; tattooing, 201, 204, 206, 207, 208, 209; defensive armour, 210; Dzu, a kind of fermented beer, 64; monoliths, 65.

Naga skulls, 215.

Nile Valley, on the Discovery of Chert Implements in Stratified Gravel, in the, 382; limestone easily worked with flint, 383; large number of flakes found near Koorneh, 384; flint bracelets, 385; flakes found in gravel, 389; probable date of tombs cut in the gravel, 391; considerations for determining approximately the age of the gravel, 392; letter from Mr. J. F. Campbell, 394.

0.

Offord, J., 433. Ouseley, Sir W., 420.

Ρ.

Parkin, W., 360. Peal, S. E., Notes on Platform-Dwellings in Assam, 53. Pfoundes, C., 121, 380, 401. Pinches, T. G., 435. Pitt Rivers, General, see Rivers. Platform Dwellings in Assam, 53. Polynesian Culture, on the Asiatic relations of, 401; the nose-flute, 402; possible connection in mythology between the South Sea Islands and Northern Europe, 404. Pott, Professor A. F., 414. Portman, Mr., 276. Presents, 1, 33, 52, 74, 81, 115, 195, 267, 310, 311, 357, 400, 413, 454. President's Address, 488. Price, F. G. H., 116. - J. E., 116, 486. Prunières, M., 8, 11.

Q.

Quetelet, M., 412.

R.

Raffles, Sir Stamford, 26.
Rathdown, Co. Wicklow, Sepulchral
Remains at, 452; description of
bones, 453.
Read, C. H., 297.
Reid, Dr. James, 295, 304.
Renouf, Le Page, 430.

Report of Council for 1881, 482.
Rivers, General Pitt, letter on
the employment of fire in canoe
making, 290; on the death of Professor Rolleston, 312; on the discovery of chert implements in
stratified gravel in the Nile Valley,
near Thebes, 382; on excavations
in the earth-work called Dane's
Dyke, at Flamborough, in October,

versary Address, 488.
—— 21, 124, 127, 128, 214, 268, 269, 270, 272, 295, 304, 311, 354.
Roberts, C., 412.

1879; and on the earthworks of

the Yorkshire Wolds, 455; Anni-

— O., 1.

Robinson, F. E., 33.

Röepstorff, M. de, 277.

Rolleston, Professor G., on the death of, 312, 485.

Rudler, F. W., 20, 34, 73, 82, 183, 311, 482.

S.

St. John, S., 273.
Sanderson, John, 124, 125, 127, 142, 149, 162, 300.
Sayce, Professor, 427, 433.
Scheiber, Dr., 410, 411, 412.
Schliemann, Dr., 420, 421.
Schrader, Professor, 427, 433.
Seebohm, H., 360.

Semites, on the Origin and Primitive Home of the, 423; present representatives of the Semites, 424; divisions, 424; lexicography by itself misleading, 426; unlikely that the Semites came from Central Asia, 428; common origin of the Semitic and Hamitic tongues, 428; objection to the common origin of the Egyptians and the Semites, 430; the proto-Semites once dwelt in Africa, 431.

Shepstone, Sir Theophilus, 124, 128. Sibree, Rev. James, 27. Sikidy, 31.

Slate, incised, from Towyn, 310.

Slaves, Spread of the, Part IV., the Bulgarians, 219; boundaries of Bulgaria, 220; first appearance of the Avars, 222; the Croats, 224; Kuber, a Hunnic chief, 227; the beginning of the Bulgarian royal house, 228; first settled south of 230; the Danube, Byzantine Empire paid tribute to the Bulgarians, 239; Krum, a Bulgarian ruler, 240; Omortag, 247; conversion of the King to Christianity, 250; Simeon, 254; Greeks defeated at Bulgarophygos, 255; Adrianople besieged, 259; portant towns, 263; Bulgarian idiosyncracies, 264; customs, 266.

Smith, Miss E. E., 360. Smith, W. G., 183, 455. Sollas, W. J., 2.

South Africa, the Stone Age of, 124; local authorities and workers; museums and collections consulted, 124; divisions of the subject, 125; South Africa divided into districts, 125; ornaments, 126; weapons, 128; domestic utensils, 140; human remains, 151; character of deposits in which implements occur, 152; character of materials used for fabrication of implements, 175. Stirrup, M., 360.

Circles in Shropshire, 3; description of the Hoarstone, 3; description of Mitchel'sfold, 4.

Stopes, H., 360.

Stoliczka, Dr. F., 271.

Surgery and Superstition in Neolithic Times, 7; skulls found near Aiguières, by M. Prunières, 8; trépanation chirurgicale, 9; trépanation posthume, 9; forehead never trepanned, 10; amulets cut from trepanned skulls, 12; origin of pre-historic trepanning, 14; sheep trepanned in Lozère, 17; extent of the custom, 17; cause of the sudden cessation of the practice, 18. Sutherland, Dr. P. C., 124.

T.

Talbot de Malahide, Lord, 121. Taylor, Colonel Meadows, 416. Temple, Sir Richard, 354. Thane, Professor G. D., on some Naga Skulls, 215. - 53, 123.

Thompson, R., 360.

Thomson, Dr. Allen, Description of Andamanese Bone Necklaces, 295. - 294.

Thurn, E. F. im, on the Animism of the Indians of British Guiana, 360; on some stone implements from British Guiana, 444.

- 311, 381. Towyn, incised slate from, 310.

Treasurer's Report, 482.

Trimen, Roland, 124. Tseen Han Shoo, Notes on the Western Regions, Translated from the, 83; Woo-sun, 83; Koo-mih, 93; Wansuh, 94; Kwei-tsze, 94; Woo-uy, 95; Keu-le, 95; Yu-le, 101; Weiseu, 101; Yen-ke, 101; Woo-tantsze-le, 102; Pe-luh, 102; Ulterior Pe-luh, 102; Yeu-leih-sze, 103; Poo-luy, 10... Western Tan-hwan, 103; Ulterior Poo-luy, 103; Western Tseay-me, 104; Eastern Tseay-me, 104; K'eĕ, 104; Hoó-hoð, 104; Shan, 105; Anterior Keu-sze, 105; Ulterior Keu-sze, 106; Keu-sze Protectorate-general, 106; Ulterior Keu-sze Presidency, 106; Pan Koo's reflections, 113. Tuke, Dr. D. Hack, 380, 405.

Tulloch, Colonel, 70.
Tylor, Edward B., on the Asiatic Relations of Polynesian Culture,

53, 182, 269, 283, 311, 360, 361, 405, 410.

Tylor, A., 183, 311.

W.

Wake, C. S., Notes on the Origin of the Malagasy, 21; on Non-Mussulman Arabs, 355. - 33.

Walhouse, M. J., some vestiges of girl-sacrifices, jar burial, and contracted interments in India and the East, 415. 82.

Waterhouse, G. B., 74. Western Regions, Notes on the, see Tsëen Han Shoo. White, Dr., 73. Whitmee, Rev. S. J., 29. Wilkinson, Sir Gardiner, 392.

Wõi, 279, 284.

Wolfe, Miss E. S., 360.

Woodthorpe, Colonel R. G., Notes on the Wild Tribes inhabiting the so-called Naga Hills, on our northeast Frontier of India, Part I., 56; Part II., 196.

— 73, 82, 214, 215. Woodward, H., 311. Wright, Bryce M., 455.

Wright, Prof. E. Perceval, 360.
Wylie, A., Notes on the Western
Regions, 83.

Y.

Yorkshire Wolds, Earthworks on the,

- Account of the Discovery of Six Ancient Dwellings on the, 472; dwelling destroyed by fire, 473; description of urns, 474; dwellings probably burnt at the death of their owners, 475; grave cut in the chalk rock, 478. Yule, Colonel H., 26.

